

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

Technical Report No. 32-962

*An Adaptive Numerical Integration
Routine for the IBM 1620 II*

E. H. Kopf, Jr.

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*An Adaptive Numerical Integration
Routine for the IBM 1620 II*

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ABSTRACT

This Report presents a Symbolic Programming System (S_{YS}) coded numerical integration program designed to be used as a FORTRAN subroutine on the IBM 1620 II Computer. The program will solve differential equations by integration starting with known initial conditions. An adaptive option is available where the speed of integration is automatically varied in accordance with a predicted error.

I. GENERAL DESCRIPTION

This program is designed to solve, by integration, ordinary differential equations written in the form

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = f(t, x) \quad (1)$$

where x is an n vector and $f(t, x)$ is an n vector function of its arguments. The initial state

$$x(t_0) = x_0 \quad (2)$$

must be known.

Three options are available: (1) the Runge-Kutta-Gill integration method (Ref. 1), (2) the Adams method (Ref. 2), starting with the Runge-Kutta-Gill integration, and (3) the modified Adams or Moulton method with an adaptive step-size feature. In this last method, the solution is started by the Runge-Kutta-Gill method with automatic switching to the Adams method. The Adams method is used to predict the next point on the solution. This point is corrected by a closed-type formula (Ref. 2), and an error vector is formed from the absolute value of the difference between the predicted and corrected

values. This error vector is compared to upper and lower tolerance vectors supplied by the user. If any component of the error vector is greater than its respective upper tolerance, the step size is automatically halved. On the other hand, if each component of the error is smaller than its lower tolerance for three successive steps, the step size is doubled. This halving and doubling can continue until h is truncated at h_{\max} or h_{\min} which are user supplied bounds.

With any of these methods the user can change the step size at any time. This is possible because the routine detects this change and automatically restarts the Adams or modified Adams methods.

All three methods have h^5 error terms. The Runge-Kutta-Gill integration, however, is generally somewhat more accurate than the Adams method when each is using the same step size. Offsetting this is the higher speed of the Adams method which often takes only one-fourth the running time required by the Runge-Kutta-Gill method. It is difficult to give a time comparison for the modified Adams method because of the adaptive feature. If one set $h_{\max} = h_{\min}$, thus removing the adaptive feature, the routine would have about the same accuracy

as the Runge-Kutta-Gill method but would require about one-half the running time.

The adaptive feature of the modified Adams method permits one to start with a small initial step size and allow the routine to double the step size until it is the maximum which is consistent with a given accuracy. Figure 1 shows how the adaptive feature operates. In this example, x is the solution to

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 0.6 \frac{dx}{dt} + 0.35 x^3 = u(t - 25) \quad (3)$$

where $u(\cdot)$ is the unit step function, and the initial conditions are

$$x(t=0) = +0.2 \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt}(t=0) = -0.1 \quad (5)$$

Notice that the initial step size of 0.5 sec was maintained until the time where dx/dt became large. At this point, the routine automatically reduced h to 0.125 to maintain accuracy. The step size h was later doubled and then doubled again as the truncation error decreased.

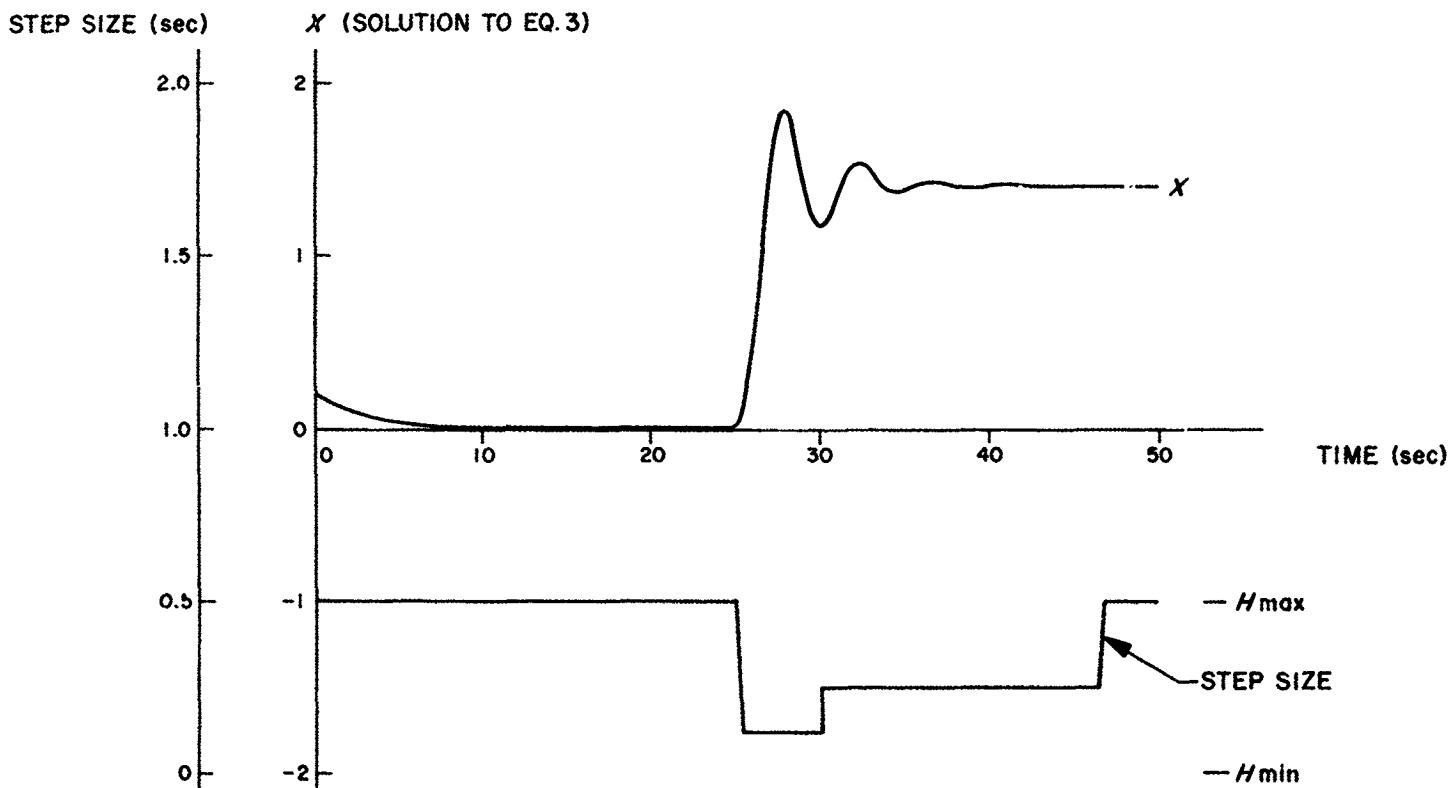


Fig. 1. Modified Adams integration with adaptive step size

II. PROGRAMMING CONSIDERATIONS

The user provides the information that the integration subroutine needs in the form of a derivative subroutine. This subroutine is written in the following manner. Let the differential equation to be integrated be

$$\dot{y} \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \frac{dy}{dt} = f(t, y) \quad (6)$$

where

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{bmatrix}; \dot{y} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{y}_1 \\ \dot{y}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \dot{y}_n \end{bmatrix} \quad (7)$$

$$f(t, y) = \begin{bmatrix} f_1(t, y) \\ f_2(t, y) \\ \vdots \\ f_n(t, y) \end{bmatrix} \quad (8)$$

Next, the time t and the step size h must be adjoined to the differential equations as shown below. Let the augmented state be x ; we then have

$$x \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \begin{bmatrix} t \\ y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{bmatrix}; \dot{x} \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \begin{bmatrix} h \\ \dot{y}_1 \\ \dot{y}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \dot{y}_n \end{bmatrix} \quad (9)$$

The purpose of the derivative subroutine is to calculate the derivative vector components \dot{x}_2 through \dot{x}_{n+1} each time it is called. Since this subroutine is called by the integration routine, it can have no arguments in the call statement and all variables x, \dot{x} , etc. must be transferred through a *COMMON* statement.

The name of the derivative subroutine is *DER* since this is the name compiled into the integration routine. The user may change this to any valid FORTRAN name by changing the alphabetic characters in the fourth from last card in the integration subroutine (*LENGTH*) to the desired name.

The integration subroutine is called *MARK* and is called by a two-statement sequence:

CALL DER

CALL MARK (X,XD,N,IND,EU,EL,HMAX,HMIN,TS)

where

$X = n + 1$ state vector as in *DER*

$XD = n + 1$ derivative vector as in *DER*

$N =$ order of the equation

$IND =$ indicator to show what integration system is to be used. $IND = 0, 1, 2$ for Runge-Kutta-Gill, Adams, modified Adams, respectively

$EU =$ upper bound vector dimensioned n used only for modified Adams; must be positive

$EL =$ lower bound vector dimensioned n used only for modified Adams; must be positive

$HMAX =$ upper limit on step size, modified Adams

$HMIN =$ lower limit on step size, modified Adams

$TS =$ temporary storage dimensioned $(n + 1), (5n + 1), (5n + 2)$ for Runge-Kutta-Gill, Adams, or modified Adams, respectively

In the foregoing, the usual fixed/floating variable name rules apply. When using Runge-Kutta-Gill or the Adams method, $EU, EL, HMAX, HMIN$ are not used and may be replaced by zeros in the call statement. For initialization purposes, $TS (1)$ must be set to zero. When using Runge-Kutta-Gill or the Adams method, the x vector is initialized including the initial time in $x (1)$. Next, the step size to be used, h , is placed into $XD (1)$. Now each time that the two-statement call sequence is executed, the solution x will be moved from $x (t)$ to $x (t + h)$.

When the modified Adams option is selected, the initialization is as above; but after the solution is started

(3 steps), the predicted-corrected error is compared to *EU* and *EL*. The error for *X* (2) is compared to *EU* (1) and *EL* (1), and so on. The step size is then adjusted as

described before. *XD* (1) always contains the step size which will be used, unless changed by the user, for the next step.

III. EXAMPLES

Equation (3) was written in state variable form

$$\dot{y}_1 = y_2 \quad (10)$$

$$\dot{y}_2 = -0.6 y_2 - 0.35 y_1^3 + u(t - 25) \quad (11)$$

where $y_1 = x$, $y_2 = \dot{x}$.

Time and step size were adjoined to obtain the proper form

$$\dot{Z}_2 = Z_3 \quad (12)$$

$$\dot{Z}_3 = -0.6 Z_3 - 0.35 Z_2^3 + u(Z_1 - 25) \quad (13)$$

and the derivative subroutine was written as:

1. SUBROUTINE *DER*
2. DIMENSION *Z* (3), *ZD* (3)
3. COMMON *Z*, *ZD*
4. IF (*Z* (1) = 25.) 5,7,7
5. *U* = 0.
6. GO TO 8
7. *U* = 1.
8. *ZD* (2) = *Z* (3)
9. *ZD* (3) = $-0.6 * Z(3) - 0.35 * Z(2)^3 + U$
10. RETURN

A main program, which will integrate these equations from 0 to 50 sec for the initial conditions $x = 0.2$ and

$\dot{x} = -0.1$, follows. The step size to be used is 0.1 sec, and the results are to be printed or plotted every 0.5 sec.

C

C RUNGE-KUTTA-GILL

C

1. DIMENSION *Z* (3), *ZD* (3), *TS* (3)

2. COMMON *Z* *ZD*

3. *TS* (1) = 0

4. *ZD* (1) = 0.1

5. *Z* (1) = 0

6. *Z* (2) = 0.2

7. *Z* (3) = -0.1

8. *DO* 11 *J* = 1,100

9. *DO* 11 *J* = 1,5

10. CALL *DER*

11. CALL *MARK* (*Z*, *ZD*, 3, 0, 0., 0., 0., 0., *TS*)

•

•

• Output Routine

•

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12. CONTINUE

13. CALL *EXIT*

The result of an integration of this type and one where *h* was increased to 0.5 sec, where a noticeable error occurred, are shown in Fig. 2.

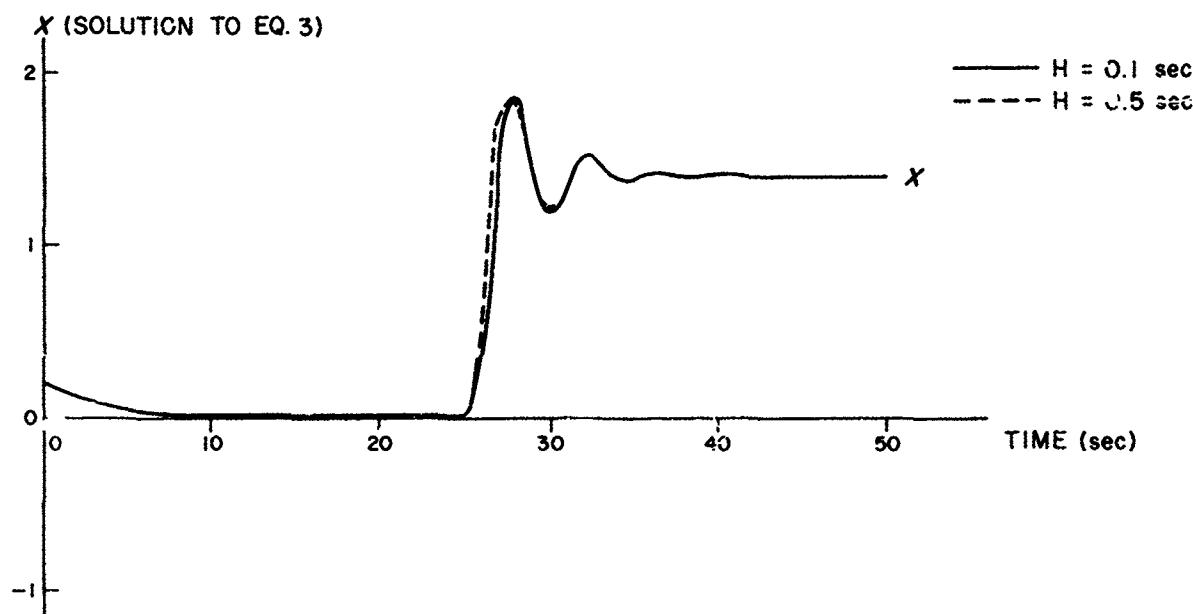


Fig. 2. Runge-Kutta-Gill integration

Returning back to Fig. 1, this was the result of a main program which forces the adaptive step-size feature to produce values at 0.5-sec intervals. This technique is illustrated below.

1. DIMENSION Z (3), ZD (3), TS (12), EU (2), EL (2)
2. COMMON Z, ZD
3. TS (1) = 0.
4. Z (1) = 0.
5. Z (2) = 0.2
6. Z (3) = -0.1
7. RESTOR = .5
8. DO 24 J = 1,100
9. T = Z (1)
10. DO 12 I = 1,2
11. EU (I) = 0.001 * ABSF (Z (I + 1)) + 0.001
12. EL (I) = 0.00001 * ABSF (Z (I + 1)) + 0.00001
13. ZD (1) = RESTOR

14. CALL DER
15. CALL MARK (Z, ZD, 2, 2, EU, EL, 0.5, 0.01, TS)
16. IF (ABSF (T + 0.5 - Z (1)) - 0.00001) 23, 23, 17
17. IF (T + 0.5 - Z (1) - ZD (1)) 18, 21, 21
18. RESTOR = XD (1)
19. XD (1) = T + 0.5 - X (1)
20. GO TO 14
21. RESTOR = XD (1)
22. GO TO 14
23. ---- Output Routine ----
24. CONTINUE

As a comparison of running time, the integration using the Runge-Kutta-Gill method took 35 sec, while the modified Adams integration took 32 sec. Both yielded the same accuracy. Included in these times is a fixed time of 22 sec required to plot the output.

REFERENCES

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2. Hildebrand, F., *Introduction to Numerical Analysis*, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1956, p. 198.

APPENDIX

The Symbolic Programming System

The following pages contain sequential facsimiles of the Symbolic Programming System (SPS) as used in this Report.

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52	FAUD AD1,AC,6	01638 -J 04070 04071
53	FMUL K,FC5	01550 -L 04121 04131
54	TFL AC,AD2,11	01862 -D 04071 04103
55	FMUL AC,FC0	01874 -L 04071 04191
56	FAUD AC,K	01656 -J 04071 04121
57	TFL AD2,AC,6	01698 -D 04101 04071
58	AM AD2,10,10	01910 J1 04101 04070
59	BCAM A3,10,11	01923 D4 01791 0-001
60	TFL AC,AD2,11	01934 -D 04071 04071
61	FMUL AC,1,HALF	01946 -L 04071 04151
62	FAUD XA,AC,C	01953 -J 04101 04071
63	STO DER,5+12	01970 J1 04348 -1902
64	DLX #+12,-14)	01982 UN 01954 0-020
65	TF AM,XAM	01994 K0 04094 04013
66	TF AD1,XA	02006 K0 04095 04010
67	TF AD2,AC,6	02018 K0 04101 04088
68	AM AM,10,10	02030 J1 04091 00030
69	AM AD1,10,10	02042 J1 04090 00030
70	TFL AC,AD2,11	02054 -D 04071 04091
71	FMUL AC,XDA,11	02066 -L 04071 04010
72	FSUB AC,AD2,11	02078 -K 04071 04103
73	FSUB AC,AD2,11	02096 -K 04071 04103
74	FMUL AC,FC7	02102 -L 04071 04201
75	FAUD AD1,+,6	02114 -J 04090 04071
76	XI -10,10,10	02126 J1 04101 00030
77	BCAM A4,1,011	02138 D4 C 030 0-001
78	37 EXIT	02150 K9 04318 00000
1	ADULTON OR ADAMS OPTION	
2		
3		
4	MA	TF AD1,XDA
501		BLX #+12,-14)
5		AM RDR,10,10
6		TF AD1,ACA
7		TF AD2,DIA
8		TF AD3,FC4
9		TF AD4,OC4
10		TF TSF,XDA,631
11		TF AM,XAM,11
12		FSUB AC,AD1,11
13		TFL STO,AC
14		TFL AD1,ADR,611
15		FSUB AC,AD2,11
16		TFL AD1,STO,6
17		TAL STO,AC
18		FSUB AC,AD3,11
19		TF AD4,AC,6
20		TF AD3,STO,6
21		AM XOK,10,10
22		AM AD1,10,10
23		AM AD2,10,10
24		AM AD3,10,10
25		AM XOK,10,10
26		BCAM A4,1,011

ADAMS FREE DELETION

6	STURK	TF	AC,11	02470	KD	04011	04070
7		ADR	AD5,10,10	02471	JL	04111	04070
8		BLX	*+12,AC(4)	02472	JL	04111	04070
9		TF	ACR,11	02473	KL	04011	04070
10		TF	AD1,10,10	02474	KU	04011	04070
11	*			02475	KU	04011	04070
12	*			02476	JL	04111	04070
13	*			02477	JL	04111	04070
14	*			02478	KD	04011	04070
15	*			02479	KD	04011	04070
16	*			02480	KL	04011	04070
17	*			02481	KL	04011	04070
18	*			02482	KL	04011	04070
19	*			02483	KL	04011	04070
20	*			02484	JL	04111	04070
21	*			02485	JL	04111	04070
22	*			02486	JL	04111	04070
23	*			02487	KD	04011	04070
24	*			02488	KD	04011	04070
25	*			02489	KL	04011	04070
26	*			02490	KL	04011	04070
27	*			02491	JL	04111	04070
28	*			02492	JL	04111	04070
29	C2	TFL	AC,F30	02493	JL	04111	04070
30		FNU	AC,AD4,11	02494	JL	04111	04070
31		TFL	STD,F512	02495	JL	04111	04070
32		FNU	STD,AD3,1	02496	JL	04111	04070
33		FNU	AC,STD	02497	JL	04111	04070
34		TFL	STD,F512	02498	JL	04111	04070
35		FNU	STD,AD2,11	02499	JL	04111	04070
36		FNU	AC,STD	02500	JL	04111	04070
37		FNU	AC,AD1,11	02501	JL	04111	04070
38		FNU	AD1,AD2,1	02502	JL	04111	04070
39			AD1,10,10	02503	JL	04111	04070
40			AD1,10,10	02504	JL	04111	04070
41			AD2,10,10	02505	JL	04111	04070
42			AD2,10,10	02506	JL	04111	04070
43			AD3,10,10	02507	JL	04111	04070
44			AD3,10,10	02508	JL	04111	04070
45			AD4,10,10	02509	JL	04111	04070
46			AD4,10,10	02510	JL	04111	04070
47			AD5,10,10	02511	JL	04111	04070
48			AD5,10,10	02512	JL	04111	04070
49			AD5,10,10	02513	JL	04111	04070
50			AD5,10,10	02514	JL	04111	04070
51			AD5,10,10	02515	JL	04111	04070
52			AD5,10,10	02516	JL	04111	04070
53			AD5,10,10	02517	JL	04111	04070
54			AD5,10,10	02518	JL	04111	04070
55			AD5,10,10	02519	JL	04111	04070
56			AD5,10,10	02520	JL	04111	04070
57			AD5,10,10	02521	JL	04111	04070
58			AD5,10,10	02522	JL	04111	04070
59			AD5,10,10	02523	JL	04111	04070
60			AD5,10,10	02524	JL	04111	04070
61			AD5,10,10	02525	JL	04111	04070
62			AD5,10,10	02526	JL	04111	04070
63			AD5,10,10	02527	JL	04111	04070
64			AD5,10,10	02528	JL	04111	04070
65			AD5,10,10	02529	JL	04111	04070
66			AD5,10,10	02530	JL	04111	04070
67			AD5,10,10	02531	JL	04111	04070
68			AD5,10,10	02532	JL	04111	04070
69			AD5,10,10	02533	JL	04111	04070
70			AD5,10,10	02534	JL	04111	04070
71			AD5,10,10	02535	JL	04111	04070
72			AD5,10,10	02536	JL	04111	04070
73			AD5,10,10	02537	JL	04111	04070
74			AD5,10,10	02538	JL	04111	04070
75			AD5,10,10	02539	JL	04111	04070
76			AD5,10,10	02540	JL	04111	04070
77			AD5,10,10	02541	JL	04111	04070
78			AD5,10,10	02542	JL	04111	04070
79			AD5,10,10	02543	JL	04111	04070
80			AD5,10,10	02544	JL	04111	04070
81			AD5,10,10	02545	JL	04111	04070
82			AD5,10,10	02546	JL	04111	04070
83			AD5,10,10	02547	JL	04111	04070
84			AD5,10,10	02548	JL	04111	04070
85			AD5,10,10	02549	JL	04111	04070
86			AD5,10,10	02550	JL	04111	04070
87			AD5,10,10	02551	JL	04111	04070
88			AD5,10,10	02552	JL	04111	04070
89			AD5,10,10	02553	JL	04111	04070
90			AD5,10,10	02554	JL	04111	04070
91			AD5,10,10	02555	JL	04111	04070
92			AD5,10,10	02556	JL	04111	04070
93			AD5,10,10	02557	JL	04111	04070
94			AD5,10,10	02558	JL	04111	04070
95			AD5,10,10	02559	JL	04111	04070
96			AD5,10,10	02560	JL	04111	04070
97			AD5,10,10	02561	JL	04111	04070
98			AD5,10,10	02562	JL	04111	04070
99			AD5,10,10	02563	JL	04111	04070
100			AD5,10,10	02564	JL	04111	04070
101			AD5,10,10	02565	JL	04111	04070
102			AD5,10,10	02566	JL	04111	04070
103			AD5,10,10	02567	JL	04111	04070
104			AD5,10,10	02568	JL	04111	04070
105			AD5,10,10	02569	JL	04111	04070
106			AD5,10,10	02570	JL	04111	04070
107			AD5,10,10	02571	JL	04111	04070
108			AD5,10,10	02572	JL	04111	04070
109			AD5,10,10	02573	JL	04111	04070
110			AD5,10,10	02574	JL	04111	04070
111			AD5,10,10	02575	JL	04111	04070
112			AD5,10,10	02576	JL	04111	04070
113			AD5,10,10	02577	JL	04111	04070
114			AD5,10,10	02578	JL	04111	04070
115			AD5,10,10	02579	JL	04111	04070
116			AD5,10,10	02580	JL	04111	04070
117			AD5,10,10	02581	JL	04111	04070
118			AD5,10,10	02582	JL	04111	04070
119	E1	TFL	AC,ADR,11	02583	JL	04111	04070

50	FSUB AC, A01, 11	03094 -K 04071 04090
51	TEL AC, 11	03104 -D 04262 04071
52	FSUB AC, A02, 11	03118 -K 04071 04100
53	TEL AC, 11	03130 -D 04272 04071
54	FSUB AC, A03, 11	03142 -K 04071 04100
55	TEL AC, 11	03154 -D 04262 04071
56	<hr/>	
57	EQUATE TOR	
58	TEL AC, S12	03166 -D 04071 04301
59	PHUL AC, D3	03178 -L 04071 04282
60	TEL STU, J112	03190 -D 04081 04292
61	TEL S13, D2	03202 -L 04081 04272
62	TEL AC, STU	03214 -J 04071 04051
63	TEL STU, HALF	03236 -D 04081 04191
64	TEL STU, D1	03238 -L 04081 04182
65	TEL AC, STU	03250 -J 04071 04081
66	FSUB AC, ADR, 11	03262 -K 04071 04091
67	TEL S10, ADR, 11	03274 -D 04081 04111
68	FOL AC, D1A, 11	03286 -L 04071 04052
69	SUB S10, AC	03298 -D 04081 04071
70	TEL AC, STU	03310 -D 04174 04181
71	FSUB AC, AUS, 11	03322 -K 04071 04301
72	CF AC-2	03334 L3 04059 00000
73	<hr/>	
74	ERROR CHECK	
75	TEL AUS, STU, 16	03348 -D 04311 04081
76	TEL STU, AC	03358 -D 04081 04071
77	FSUB AC, BUAS, 11	03370 -K 04071 04300
78	BL E2	03382 -J1 03414 01300
79	TFX EQU, J1, 10	03384 -J6 03220 00011
80	BL E2	03406 -R9 03250 00000
81	FSUB STU, BLAS, 11	03414 -K 04081 04311
82	BML E2	03424 -R6 03450 01300
83	AM ELT, 1, 10	03438 J1 04242 000-1
84	AM ADR, 10, 10	03450 -J1 04091 00010
85	AM ADR, 10, 10	03462 J1 04098 00000
86	AM ADR, 10, 10	03474 J1 04101 00010
87	AM ADR, 10, 10	03486 J1 04106 00010
88	AM ADR, 10, 10	03498 J1 04111 00010
89	AM ADR, 10, 10	03510 J1 04313 00010
90	AM ADR, 10, 10	03522 -J1 04312 00010
91	AM ELAS, 10, 10	03534 -J1 04307 00010
92	AM EUAS, 10, 10	03546 -R4 03082 0-000
93	BCXM E1, 1, 1113	03558 -R4 04250 000-1
94	CW E1, 1, 10	03570 R7 03694 51200
95	BNZ E5	03582 -J6 04245 000-1
96	TFX BFLG, D, 10	03694 -D 04071 04071
97	TEL AC, XDA, 11	03706 -L 04114 00010
98	PHUL AC, FHALF	03811 -D 04081 04071
99	TEL STU, AC	03830 -K 04071 04054
100	FSUB AC, CMIN	03842 -R5 03674 01100
101	BL E2	03854 -D 04018 04054
102	TEL CMIN, 1111	03866 -R5 04318 00010
103	TEL XDA, STU, 6	03876 -R5 04318 00010
104	BL E2	03886 -R5 04318 00010
105	BL E2	03896 -R5 04318 00010
106	BL E2	03906 -R5 04318 00010
107	BL E2	03916 -R5 04318 00010

79		AN	DFLG,1,10	03714 JI 04248 000-1
80		CH	DFLG,2,10	03714 JI 04248 000-2
81		BNZ	EXIT	03728 JI 04318 01260
84		TFL	LFLG,0,10	03734 MR 04248 000-0
85		TFL	AC,AUD,11	03760 ~0 04071 0401N
86		FADU	AC,XUA,11	03778 ~0 04071 0401N
87		TFL	STU,AC	03790 ~0 04081 04071
88		FADU	AC,XUA,11	03802 ~0 04071 04044
89		BNL	26	03814 MR 03846 01300
90		TFL	XUA,STU,0	03826 ~0 04018 0400L
91		BT	EXIT	03838 JI 04318 0000L
92	ED	TFL	XDA,MAX,6	03846 ~0 04018 04044
93		BT	EXIT	03858 JI 04318 0000L
94		REX	TF	AC,1,10
95		AN	AC,1,10	03878 JI 04071 037-1
96		BLK	*+12,AC[4]	03890 JI 03903 04071
97		TF	ACN,XA	03902 KO 04091 04010
98		TF	AU1,ABPN	03914 KO 04096 04096
99		TFL	ADR,AU1,611	03926 JI 04093 04090
100		TF	ADR,10,10	03938 JI 04091 04010
101		AN	ADR,10,10	03950 JI 04093 04010
102		DCXN	BT	111
103		BT	EXIT	03970 JI 04093 04000
104		CLK	TFL	DFLG,0,10
105		BT	EXIT	03974 JI 04093 0000L
1	*	STORAGE AREA		
2	*	DATA	DS	5
3	*	XA	DS	5
4	*	XUA	DS	5
5		DS	5	04005 00003
6		IPA	DS	4
7		EUA	DS	6
8		CIA	DS	5
9		MAX	DS	10
10		STAH	DS	10
11		USA	DS	5
12		FLG	DC	2,1
13		AM	DS	10
14		ATO	DS	10
15		AUDR	DS	5
16		ADR	DS	5
17		AD1	DS	5
18		AD2	DS	5
19		AD3	DS	5
20		ABP	DS	5
21		DS	10	04111 00013
22		DC	5,320000000	04121 00013
23		FINALF	DC	2,10
24		DC	2,29289322	04123 04067
25		FC1	JC	~0
26		FC1	DC	5,33578844
27		FC2	DC	~0
28		FC2	DC	6,1213,0174
29		FC3	JC	~0
30		FC3	DC	8,17571088
31		FC4	DC	2,1
32		FC4	DC	8,36142136

35	F03	DC	2,1	04141 00002
36		DC	6,-41215203	04184 00004
37	F04	DC	2,1	04141 00002
38		DC	7,15666667	04149 00038
39	F07	DC	2,4	04201 00002
40	00A	DC	9	04206 00005
41	01A	DS	1	04211 00005
42	02A	DS	3	04216 00005
43	03A	DS	5	04221 00005
44				
45		DC	6,57500000	04229 00008
46	F3H	DC	2,0	04231 00002
47		DC	8,41666667	04239 00008
48	F01	DC	2,0	04241 00002
49		DC	5	04246 00005
50	F0L	DC	2	04248 00002
51	F01	DS	2	04254 00002
52	F01	DS	4	04252 00002
53	F01	DS	6	04272 00010
54	F01	DS	10	04282 00010
55	02	DS	16	04290 00009
56	03	DS	10	04292 00002
57		DC	8,03233333	04300 00008
58	F11	DC	2,-1	04306 00008
59		DC	8,41666667	04302 00002
60	F124	DC	2,4	04307 00002
61	0U/S	DS	3	04312 00005
62	EGAS	DS	5	04317 00005
63	005	DS	5	
1				
2	EXIT			
3				
4	EXIT	BLX	**12,1INDEX(4)	04318 JP 04330 00005
5		B	RA,,0	04330 M9 04240 00000
6				
7	CALL DE			
8				
9		DC	3	04346 00002
10	DER	BTH	*+F11	04345 JP 0434H 4329
11		B	DER-17,6	04360 M9 0434P 00000
12				
13	TRADING CARDS			
14				
15	LENGTH DAC	5,DER		04373 00012
16	EDVAC	5,03845		04348 00005
17		DC	2,03	04390 00002
18				04360 00000
19	END PROGRAM			
20	ABORT			
21				